

PHI 2010 Introduction to Philosophy Spring 2020

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Fridays by class number:

18477: 10:40-11:30 in MAT 0114

18505: 12:50-1:40 in AND 0013

18506: 1:55-2:45 in WEIM 1092

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Office Hours: Tuesdays 10:00-1:00

Email: tsturm@ufl.edu

Fridays by class number:

18507: 10:40-11:30 in MAT 0251

18508: 12:50-1:40 in MAT 0002

18509: 1:55-2:45 in MAT 0251

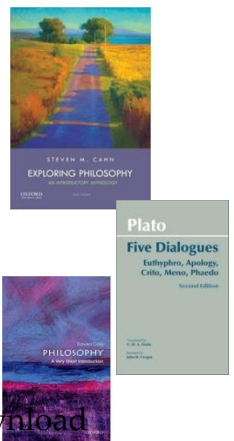
Required Texts:

1. *Exploring Philosophy: An Introductory Anthology*. (2017). **6th Edition**. Edited by Steven M. Cahn. ISBN: 0190674334

2. Plato, *Five Dialogues: Euthyphro, Apology, Crito, Meno, Phaedo*. (2002). **2nd edition**. Edited by John M. Cooper. Translated by G.M.A. Grube. ISBN: 0872206335

3. Edward Craig, *Philosophy: A Very Short Introduction*. (2002). ISBN: 0192854216

Additional reading materials are posted on Canvas. It is your responsibility to download them and read them. The readings posted on Canvas are designated by [CN] on the syllabus.



I. COURSE DESCRIPTION AND OBJECTIVES

Course Description:

This course will introduce you to some of the main topics of philosophy. Philosophy addresses some of the most fundamental questions in life. The main tool by which Philosophy addresses these questions is the human capacity to reason. You will find that philosophical answers are based on reasoned arguments, which analyze and seek to justify beliefs. Philosophy, therefore, is a sort of self-examination, in which you discover what you think, and then reflect on whether your opinions are really worth holding. To look critically at your own ideas is the essence of the life of reason.

During this course you will examine your views on several core philosophical topics such as the existence of God, the possibility of knowledge, and the basis of morality. You will read philosophical texts, analyze their arguments and evaluate their answers to the questions of the course, see how philosophical concepts can help you understand practical dilemmas, and express your ideas through arguments - both verbal and written – which present your reasons for holding your beliefs.

Requirements satisfied by successful completion of the course

Students in this course can earn 4000 words towards the UF Writing Requirement (WR). The Writing Requirement (WR) ensures students both maintain their fluency in writing and use writing as a tool to facilitate learning. Course grades have two components. To receive writing requirement credit, a student must receive a grade of C or higher and a satisfactory completion of the writing component of the course.

PHI 2010 provides 3 credits towards the Philosophy major or minor, and is a General Education – Humanities (H) course as well.

General education objectives and learning outcomes

This course is a Humanities (H) subject area course in the UF General Education Program. Humanities courses provide instruction in the history, key themes, principles, terminology, and theory or methodologies used within a humanities discipline or the humanities in general. Students will learn to identify and to analyze the key elements, biases and influences that shape thought. These courses emphasize clear and effective analysis and approach issues and problems from multiple perspectives. A minimum grade of C is required for general education credit.

PHI 2010 accomplishes these goals by familiarizing students with some key philosophical topics and arguments concerning knowledge, personal identity, and the nature of ethical truths as well as others. Students will become adept at thinking critically, analyzing arguments, and writing clearly and persuasively.

The General Education Student Learning Outcomes (SLO's) divide into three areas: **CONTENT** – students demonstrate competence in the terminology, concepts, theories and methodologies used within the discipline; **COMMUNICATION** – students communicate knowledge, ideas and reasoning clearly and effectively in written and oral forms appropriate to the discipline; and **CRITICAL THINKING** – students analyze information carefully and logically from multiple perspectives, using discipline-specific methods, and develop reasoned solutions to problems.

Students will satisfy the CONTENT SLO by demonstrating a mastery of some key philosophical concepts as well as central arguments in the discipline. The **COMMUNICATION SLO** will be achieved by two Short Writing Assignments (500-750 words each), two Argumentative Essays (1500-2000 words each), and regular participation in class. Students will be required to explain and evaluate various philosophical views. Students will also demonstrate achievement of the **CRITICAL THINKING SLO** through the Short Writing Assignments and Argumentative Essays, which will be on assigned topics designed to test students' critical thinking abilities. Writing assignments and papers will be graded on the bases of a student's comprehension of the relevant issues, development and cogent defense of her or his position, clarity of expression, and mechanics.

In short, at the end of the course, students will be able to:

- Explain some traditional philosophical positions as well as common objections to these.
- Analyze, evaluate, construct, and present persuasive and cogent arguments for particular philosophical positions
- Think critically about difficult and complex topics

Teaching Philosophy:

My goal is not to convince you that any of the authors in our text have all the answers. It is to help you understand their thoughts so that critical reflection on those thoughts can play a meaningful role in forming your own.

II. DOING YOUR PART

It's your decision whether or not to remain in this course. If you decide to stay, think of your decision as a commitment to participate actively in your own learning, take responsibility for your education, and be an active learner in this course. Philosophy requires a lot of reading, and it is very difficult reading. You will need to devote a significant amount of time to it. You will need to carefully follow the schedule at the end

of the syllabus, regularly participate in class discussions, and seriously prepare for the assignments.

III. HOW YOU AND I WILL MEASURE YOUR PROGRESS

Measuring your progress in points will make it easy for you to determine your own grade and progress at any time. The total possible number of points for the course is 100. Final letter grades will be assigned on the standard point/percentage scale:

A: 93.0-100; A-: 90.0-92.9; B+: 87.1-89.9; B: 83.0-87.0; B-: 80.0-82.9; C+77.1-79.9; C: 73.0-77.0; C-: 70.0-72.9; D+: 67.1-69.9; D: 63.0-67.0; D-: 60-62.9; E: 0.0-59.9.

What do grades mean at UF?

A is for excellent work.

B is for very good work.

C is for adequate or average work.

D is for below average, inadequate work.

E is for unacceptable work, i.e., work that is not at the college level.

Components of Course Grade

Canvas Reading Quizzes (8): 2.5pts/quiz; 20%

Short summaries (2): 30% (15% each)

Midterm paper: 20%

Final paper: 25%

Attendance: 2.5%

Participation: 2.5%

Total: 100%

IV. COURSE REQUIREMENTS:

Homework: You have homework due every week. It consists of reading the assigned materials and answering study questions, as well as taking Canvas quizzes based on readings due that week.

Canvas quizzes: (almost) every week, due Tuesday (available until 11.59 pm the latest), there is a short multiple-choice Canvas quiz based on the readings due that week. You will be tested on the comprehension of what you have read. There are 11 quizzes in total. Three lowest quiz scores will be dropped at the end of semester. This means that only 8

quizzes out of 11 count towards your final grade. Each quiz is worth 2.5 points. The quizzes are worth 20% of the final grade.

Short summaries: Each student will write two short summaries (500-750 words) on specific texts covered in class. Each student will be randomly assigned two particular texts to summarize. The summary should identify the main idea(s) expressed in the text, the arguments and examples the author offers to support it. The summary should demonstrate the mastery of a given philosophical text.

Midterm and final papers: You are asked to write two thesis papers for this course. The midterm paper should be between 1000 and 1500 words long, and the final paper should be between 1500 and 2000 words on any topic we have covered in class. In it, you will need to take a stand on a philosophical issue and defend your point of view with evidence and arguments. You will need to demonstrate the knowledge you have acquired in the course. The midterm paper is worth 20% and the final paper is worth 25% of the final grade.

***Late Work** will not be accepted. There will be no make-ups for missed assignments. This policy may be overridden only by extenuating cases. In order to make up an assignment, the following conditions must be met: (i) the instructor must be notified well in advance, (ii) the student must have a formal written excuse, and (iii) the missed assignment must be made-up within one calendar week.

Attendance: Your presence in class is absolutely necessary to ensure the fullest realization of our learning objectives. More than **four** absences, for any reason, create an academic problem, which may result in you being dropped from the course. Once you have passed the allowed number of absences, 1% will be taken off from your attendance points for each additional absence. Attendance is worthy 5% of your final grade.

Please be aware that people who are sleeping in class will be marked absent because it is not enough to be physically present in class. You also have to be conscious.

If you need to leave early, please consult me before class.

Latenesses will also affect your attendance record. Two latenesses will count as one absence. If you do arrive late, make sure to notify me at the end of the class that you were here. Otherwise, once marked absent, the attendance record will not be changed.

Note taking: [Research shows that note taking significantly improves students' ability to remember and understand the material they have learned](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/312544444)

< <https://tinyurl.com/h98vbgr> >. When taking notes, you should write down ideas. You should **not** be copying the text of the slides, as the slides are available on Canvas, and you are

wasting time re-writing them. Instead, you should be summarizing the material in your own sentences. This is a very good way to learn. You should always take notes in class. Hand-written notes are superior to typed-up notes because writing notes by hand engages your mind to a much greater extent than typing does. For this reason, I recommend to all of you to write your notes by hand.

Electronic devices class policy: Cell phone and smart watch use during class is not allowed for any reason. Please be sure that they are turned off. If you use your cell phone in class, you will be asked to leave, and attendance points will be subtracted.

You may use a laptop or tablet for note-taking *only*.

If you wish to record a lecture, be sure to obtain permission from me first.

Participation: Participation means contributing to the class discussions by asking questions, making comments, and answering questions. This will enable me to learn your names. Your class participation will be tracked. Participation is worth 5% of your final grade.

In-class reflections journal: as part of participation, I or your TAs will ask you to spend 5 minutes or so in class to write on a specific question. Then we will ask you to read what you wrote aloud to the class. Your reading your reflections will contribute to the class discussion. This exercise will also help you track your thoughts throughout the semester.

Course Evaluations: Students are expected to provide professional and respectful feedback on the quality of instruction in this course by completing course evaluations online via **GatorEvals**. Guidance on how to give feedback in a professional and respectful manner is available at <https://gatorevals.aa.ufl.edu/students/>. Students will be notified when the evaluation period opens, and can complete evaluations through the email they receive from GatorEvals, in their Canvas course menu under GatorEvals, or via <https://ufl.bluera.com/ufl/>. Summaries of course evaluation results are available to students at <https://gatorevals.aa.ufl.edu/public-results/>. In evaluating this course, you should refer to the **Learning Objectives** on the syllabus (pp. 1-2).

Cheating and Plagiarism policy: If you are cheating on an assignment, you will receive an F on that assignment (no retakes). If you plagiarize an essay, full penalties of the university will be strictly enforced.

Here is **University of Florida's Policy on Academic Honesty**

https://flexible.dce.ufl.edu/media/flexibleuceufl.edu/documents/uf_policy_student_conduct.pdf

<https://sccr.dso.ufl.edu/policies/student-honor-code-student-conduct-code/>

The Honor Pledge: We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to hold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honesty and integrity by abiding by the Student Honor Code. On all work submitted for credit by Students at the University of Florida, the following pledge is either required or implied: "On my honor, I have neither given nor received unauthorized aid in doing this assignment."

A. Cheating. A Student cannot use unauthorized materials or resources in any academic activity for academic advantage or benefit. Cheating includes but is not limited to:

1. Using any materials or resources prepared by another Student without the other Student's express Consent or without proper attribution to the other Student.
2. Using any materials or resources, through any medium, which the Faculty has not given express permission to use and that may confer an academic benefit to the Student.
3. Using additional time, or failing to stop working when instructed, on any time-bound academic activity.
4. Failing to follow the directions of a proctor of any academic activity, when such conduct could lead to an academic advantage or benefit.
5. Collaborating with another person, through any medium, on any academic activity, when Faculty has expressly prohibited collaboration.

B. Complicity in Violating the Student Honor Code. Attempting, aiding, encouraging, facilitating, abetting, conspiring to commit, hiring someone else to commit, giving or receiving bribes to secure, or being a participant (by act or omission) in any act prohibited by the Student Honor Code.

C. False or Misleading Information.

1. A Student must not make a false or misleading statement during the Investigation or resolution of an alleged Student Honor Code violation.
2. A Student must not make a false or misleading statement for the purpose of procuring an improper academic advantage for any Student.
3. A Student must not use or present fabricated information, falsified research, or other findings if the Student knows or reasonably should be aware that the information, research, or other finding is fabricated or falsified.

D. Interference with an Academic Activity.

1. A Student must not take any action or take any material for the purpose of interfering with an academic activity, through any means over any medium.
2. A Student must not be disruptive to the testing environment or other academic activity.

E. Plagiarism. A Student must not represent as the Student's own work all or any portion of the work of another. Plagiarism includes but is not limited to:

1. Stealing, misquoting, insufficiently paraphrasing, or patch-writing.
2. Self-plagiarism, which is the reuse of the Student's own submitted work, or the simultaneous submission of the Student's own work, without the full and clear acknowledgment and permission of the Faculty to whom it is submitted.
3. Submitting materials from any source without proper attribution.
4. Submitting a document, assignment, or material that, in whole or in part, is identical or substantially identical to a document or assignment the Student did not author.

F. Submission of Academic Work Purchased or Obtained from an Outside Source. A Student must not submit as their own work any academic work in any form that the Student purchased or otherwise obtained from an outside source, including but not limited to: academic materials in any form prepared by a commercial or individual vendor of academic materials; a collection of research papers, tests, or academic materials maintained by a Student Organization or other entity or person, or any other sources of academic work.

G. Unauthorized Recordings. A Student must not, without express authorization from Faculty, make or receive any Recording, through any means over any medium, of any academic activity, including but not limited to a Recording of any class or of any meeting with Faculty. Students registered with the Disability Resource Center who are provided reasonable accommodations that include allowing such Recordings must inform Faculty before making such Recordings.

H. Unauthorized Taking or Receipt of Materials or Resources to Gain an Improper Academic Advantage. A Student, independently or with another person or other people, must not without express authorization take, give, transmit, or receive materials, information, or resources in any manner, through any medium, for the purpose of gaining or providing an improper academic advantage to any Student.

IV. USEFUL LINKS

Canvas:

<https://ufl.instructure.com/>

Canvas help: <<http://guides.instructure.com>> You will also see more help options by clicking "help" in the upper right corner of the Canvas homepage. I am not qualified to give tech help for Canvas; if you need help, contact UF's Computing Help Desk: <<http://helpdesk.ufl.edu/>>

Disability Resource Center (DRC)

<https://disability.ufl.edu/>

Counseling and Wellness Center

<https://counseling.ufl.edu/>, (352)392-1575

University Police Department

<https://police.ufl.edu/> (352)392-1111 or 9-1-1 for emergencies

Sexual Harassment/Misconduct Resources

<https://titleix.ufl.edu/full-sexual-harassment-and-misconduct-policy/>

Writing Studio

<https://writing.ufl.edu/writing-studio/>

Libraries

<https://www.ufl.edu/academics/libraries/>

LGBTQ Affairs

<https://lgbtq.multicultural.ufl.edu/>

Philosophy at UF:

Philosophy Department

<http://www.phil.ufl.edu/index.html>

Philosophy Discussions – Food and Talk

<http://www.phil.ufl.edu/ugrad/ugrad-food&talk.html>

Undergraduate Philosophy Society

<https://www.facebook.com/groups/8317358197/about/>

Philosophy Major and Minor Requirements

<http://www.phil.ufl.edu/ugrad/ugrad-major.html>

Hare Essay Competition

<http://www.phil.ufl.edu/ugrad.html?page=hare>

Philosophy Research Sources

How to write a good philosophy paper:

<http://www.jimpryor.net/teaching/guidelines/writing.html>

Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy

<http://plato.stanford.edu/index.html>

The Internet Encyclopedia of Philosophy

<http://www.iep.utm.edu>

Philosophy Bites Podcast

<http://philosophybites.libsyn.com>

Philosophy of TED Talks

<https://www.ted.com/talks?topics%5B%5D=philosophy>

VI. COURSE SCHEDULE

The source of the reading is indicated by the following abbreviations:

EP – *Exploring Philosophy* by Steven M. Cahn

FD – *Five Dialogues* by Plato

PI – *Philosophy: A Very Short Introduction* by Edward Craig

CN – Canvas

Course Outline* Subject to Change:

WEEK 1 1/6, 1/8, & 1/10 WELCOME! What is Philosophy?

Readings: Part 1: Monroe and Elizabeth Beardsley, "What Is Philosophy?" [EP], Edward Craig, Ch. 1 - Philosophy [PI]

Recommended: Rosen et al., "Why Philosophy? Five Views", Part 1: Bertrand Russell, "The Value of Philosophy" [EP]

I. LOGIC

WEEK 2 1/13, 1/15 & 1/17 What is Philosophy?

Readings: Part 1: Monroe and Elizabeth Beardsley, "What Is Philosophy?" [EP], Edward Craig, Ch. 1 - Philosophy [PI]

CANVAS QUIZ 1 due Tuesday, 1/14, at 11.59 pm the latest

WEEK 3 1/22 & 1/24 Reasoning

1/20 NO CLASS – Martin Luther King Day

Part 2: Steven M. Cahn, Patricia Kitcher, and George Sher, "The Elements of Argument" [EP], Stephen Barker, "Improving Your Thinking" [EP], Part 2: Carl G. Hempel, "Scientific Inquiry" [EP]

Recommended: Logic Exercises [CN], Rosen et al., "A Brief Guide to Logic and Argumentation" [CN]

CANVAS QUIZ 2 due Tuesday, 1/21, at 11.59 pm the latest

II. ETHICS

WEEK 4 1/27, 1/29, & 1/31 Moral Theory

Readings: Part 8: Tom Regan, "How Not to Answer Moral Questions" [EP], Part 8: Mary Midgley "Moral Isolationsim" [EP]

Recommended: James Rachels, "Cultural Relativism" [CN]

CANVAS QUIZ 3 due Tuesday, 1/28, at 11.59 pm the latest

WEEK 5 2/3 & 2/5 Morality and Religion

Readings: Plato, *Euthyphro* [FD], David Baggett 'The Euthyphro Dilemma' [CN], Part 7: Steven M. Cahn, 'God and Morality' [EP], Burton Leiser, "Is Homosexuality Unnatural?" [CN]

Recommended: Louise Antony, "No Good Reason—Exploring the Problem of Evil" [CN]

CANVAS QUIZ 4 due Tuesday, 2/4, at 11.59 pm the latest

WEEK 6 2/10, 2/12, & 2/14 Morality and Social Justice

Readings: Plato, *Apology* [FD]

CANVAS QUIZ 5 due Tuesday, 2/11, at 11.59 pm the latest

Recommended: Part 8: Julia Driver, "Virtue Ethics" [EP]

WEEK 7 2/17, 2/19, & 2/21 Morality and Social Justice

Readings: Plato, *Crito*, [FD], Plato, *Phaedo* (only 115a-118a), Edward Craig, Ch. 2 – What Should I do? [PI], Part 10: Dr. Martin Luther King Jr., "Letter from a Birmingham Jail" [EP]

CANVAS QUIZ 6 due Tuesday, 2/18, at 11.59 pm the latest

Recommended: Part 11: Thomas Hobbes, "Leviathan" [EP], Part 11: Plato, "Republic" [EP]

WEEK 8 2/24, 2/26, & 2/28 Morality and Social Justice

Readings: same as last week

In class discussion: how to write a philosophy essay

MIDTERM PAPER IS DUE ON CANVAS ON 3/4 AT 11.59 PM THE LATEST

NO CLASSES 2/29-3/7 SPRING BREAK

III. EPISTEMOLOGY

WEEK 9 3/9, 3/11, & 3/13 Knowledge I

Readings: Part 2: Steven Cahn, "Necessary and Sufficient Conditions" [EP], Part 3: A. J. Ayer, "What is Knowledge?" [EP], Edward Craig, Ch. 5 – Some Themes (only pp. 52-55 *evidence and rationality* section) [PI], Rene Descartes, Meditations on the First

Philosophy, Meditation I [CN], Zhuangzi's Butterfly Dream (link [here](#) or

<https://en.m.wikiquote.org/wiki/Zhuangzi>) [CN], Edward Craig, Ch. 7 – Some More High Spots (only pp. 74-80 on Descartes and his project) [PI]

CANVAS QUIZ 7 due Tuesday, 3/10, at 11.59 pm the latest

Recommended: Part 3: Edmund Gettier, "Is Justified True Belief Knowledge?" [EP], Plato, *Meno* [FD]

WEEK 10 3/16, 3/18, 3/20 Knowledge II

Readings: same as last week

WEEK 11 3/23, 3/25, & 3/27 Knowledge III

Readings: Rene Descartes, Meditations on the First Philosophy, Meditation II [CN], Edward Craig, Ch. 6 – Of 'isms (only pp. bottom 66 – top 72 section on rationalism and empiricism) [PI]

Recommended: Part 3: Bertrand Russell, "Appearance and Reality" [EP], D.Z. Phillips, "What Can I Know?" [EP], Flew, Hare, and Mitchell, "Theology and Falsification" [CN]

CANVAS QUIZ 8 due Tuesday, 3/24, at 11.59 pm the latest

IV. METAPHYSICS

WEEK 12 3/30, 4/1, & 4/3 Knowledge and Self

Readings: David Hume, *Of Miracles* [CN], Edward Craig, Ch. 3 – How Do We Know? [PI], Rene Descartes, Meditation VI [CN], Edward Craig, Ch. 6 – Of 'isms (only pp. bottom 61 – bottom 66 section on dualism) [PI]

Recommended: Part 3: John Locke, "An Essay Concerning Human Understanding" [EP]
CANVAS QUIZ 9 due Tuesday, 3/31, at 11.59 pm the latest

WEEK 13 4/6, 4/8, & 4/10 The Self and Personal Identity

Readings: Part 6: John Locke, "An Essay Concerning Human Understanding" [EP], Brian Smart, "A Case of Identity" [EP], John Perry, "The Problem of Identity" [EP], David Hume, "A Treatise on Human Nature" [EP], Edward Craig, Ch. 4 – What am I? [PI], Edward Craig, Ch. 5 – Some Themes (only pp. 56-58 *The self* section) [PI], Part 6: Derek Parfit, "The Unimportance of Identity" [EP]

Recommended: Derek Parfit, "Personal Identity" [CN], Bernard Williams, "The Self and the Future" [CN]

CANVAS QUIZ 10 due Tuesday, 4/7, at 11.59 pm the latest

V. ASIAN PHILOSOPHIES

WEEK 14 4/13, 4/15, & 4/17 Asian Philosophies – a different perspective

Readings: Part 15: Christopher Gowans, "The Buddha's Message" [EP]; Ray Billington, "The Tao" [EP], *Twelve Zen Stories* [EP]

Recommended: *Dao De Jing* [CN], Zhuangzi, "The Inner Chapters", Melchert & Morrow, "Appearance And Reality In Ancient India" [CN]

CANVAS QUIZ 11 due Tuesday, 4/14, at 11.59 pm the latest

WEEK 15 4/20 & 4/22 Summing up

No new readings

FINAL PAPER DUE 4/25 (TBC)